

## Nursing

Advise patients to notify their physician if they are breastfeeding an infant [*see Use in Specific Populations (8.3)*].

## Residual Inert Matrix Tablet

Patients receiving desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets may notice an inert matrix tablet passing in the stool or via colostomy. Patients should be informed that the active medication has already been absorbed by the time the patient sees the inert matrix tablet.

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Manufactured In Israel By:

**TEVA PHARMACEUTICAL IND. LTD.**

Jerusalem, 91010, Israel

Manufactured For:

**TEVA PHARMACEUTICALS USA**

Sellersville, PA 18960

Rev. B 5/2014

## **MEDICATION GUIDE**

### **Desvenlafaxine Extended-Release Tablets**

**(des VEN la FAX een)**

Read this Medication Guide before you start taking desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets and each time you get a refill. There may be new information. This information does not take the place of talking to your healthcare provider about your medical condition or treatment.

**What is the most important information I should know about desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**

**Desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets and other antidepressant medicines may cause serious side effects.**

- 1. Antidepressant medicines may increase suicidal thoughts or actions in some children, teenagers, and young adults within the first few months of treatment.**
- 2. Depression and other serious mental illnesses are the most important causes of suicidal thoughts and actions. Some people may have a particularly high risk of having suicidal thoughts or actions.** These include people who have (or have a family history of) bipolar illness (also called manic-depressive illness) or suicidal thoughts or actions.
- 3. How can I watch for and try to prevent suicidal thoughts and actions?**
  - Pay close attention to any changes, especially sudden changes, in mood, behaviors, thoughts, or feelings. This is very important when an antidepressant medicine is started or when the dose is changed.
  - Call the healthcare provider right away to report new or sudden changes in mood, behavior, thoughts, or feelings.
  - Keep all follow-up visits with the healthcare provider as scheduled. Call the healthcare provider between visits as needed, especially if you have concerns about symptoms.

**Call a healthcare provider right away if you have any of the following symptoms, especially if they are new, worse, or worry you:**

- thoughts about suicide or dying
- attempts to commit suicide
- new or worse depression
- new or worse anxiety
- feeling very agitated or restless
- panic attacks
- trouble sleeping (insomnia)
- new or worse irritability
- acting aggressive, being angry, or violent
- acting on dangerous impulses
- an extreme increase in activity and talking (mania)
- other unusual changes in behavior or mood

### **What are desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**

Desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets are a prescription medicine used to treat Major Depressive Disorder (MDD). Desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets belong to a class of medicines known as SNRIs (or serotonin-norepinephrine reuptake inhibitors).

### **Who should not take desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**

#### **Do not take desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets if you:**

- are allergic to desvenlafaxine, venlafaxine or any of the ingredients in desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets. See the end of this Medication Guide for a complete list of ingredients in desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets.
- take a monoamine oxidase inhibitor (MAOI). Ask your healthcare provider or pharmacist if you are not sure if you take an MAOI, including the antibiotic linezolid and the intravenous medicine methylene blue.
- have taken an MAOI within 7 days of stopping desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets unless directed by your healthcare provider.
- have started desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets and if you stopped taking an MAOI in the last 14 days unless directed by your healthcare provider.

### **What should I tell my healthcare provider before taking desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**

Before you take desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets, tell your healthcare provider about all your medical conditions, including if you:

- have high blood pressure
- have heart problems
- have high cholesterol or high triglycerides
- have a history of a stroke
- have or had depression, suicidal thoughts or behavior
- have kidney problems
- have liver problems
- have or had bleeding problems
- have or had seizures or convulsions
- have mania or bipolar disorder
- have low sodium levels in your blood
- are pregnant or plan to become pregnant. It is not known if desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets will harm your unborn baby.
- are breastfeeding or plan to breastfeed. Desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets can pass into your breast milk and may harm your baby. Talk with your healthcare provider about the best way to feed your baby if you take desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets.

**Tell your healthcare provider about all the medicines that you take**, including prescription and over-the-counter medicines, vitamins, and herbal supplements.

## **Serotonin syndrome:**

A rare, but potentially life-threatening condition called serotonin syndrome can happen when medicines such as desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets are taken with certain other medicines. Serotonin syndrome can cause serious changes in how your brain, muscles, heart and blood vessels, and digestive system work.

### **Especially tell your healthcare provider if you take the following:**

- medicines to treat migraine headaches known as triptans
- medicines used to treat mood, anxiety, psychotic, or thought disorders, including tricyclics, lithium, selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs), serotonin norepinephrine reuptake inhibitors (SNRIs), or other dopamine antagonists, such as metoclopramide
- sibutramine
- tramadol
- St. John's Wort
- MAOIs (including linezolid, an antibiotic and intravenous methylene blue)
- tryptophan supplements

Ask your healthcare provider if you are not sure if you are taking any of these medicines.

Before you take desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets with any of these medicines, talk to your healthcare provider about serotonin syndrome. See “**What are the possible side effects of desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**”

Do not take desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets with other medicines containing desvenlafaxine or venlafaxine.

Know the medicines you take. Keep a list of them to show your healthcare provider or pharmacist when you get a new medicine.

### **How should I take desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**

- Take desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets exactly as your healthcare provider has told you.
- Take desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets at about the same time each day.
- Desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets may be taken either with or without food.
- Swallow desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets whole, with fluid. Do not crush, cut, chew, or dissolve desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets because the tablets are time-released.
- When you take desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets, you may see something in your stool that looks like a tablet. This is the empty shell from the tablet after the medicine has been absorbed by your body.
- It is common for antidepressant medicines such as desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets to take several weeks before you start to feel better. Do not stop taking desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets if you do not feel results right away.
- Do not stop taking or change the dose of desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets without talking with your healthcare provider, even if you feel better.
- Talk with your healthcare provider about how long you should use desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets. Take desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets for as long as your healthcare provider tells you to.
- If you miss a dose of desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets, take it as soon as you remember. If it is almost time for your next dose, skip the missed dose. Do not try to “make up” for the missed dose by taking two doses at the same time.
- Do not take more desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets than prescribed by your healthcare provider. If you take more desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets than the amount prescribed, contact your healthcare provider right away.
- If you take too many desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets, call the Poison Control Center at 1-800-222-1222 or go to the nearest hospital emergency room right away.

## Switching from other antidepressants:

Side effects from discontinuing antidepressant medication have occurred when patients switched from other antidepressants, including venlafaxine, to desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets. Your healthcare provider may gradually reduce the dose of your initial antidepressant medication to help to reduce these side effects.

## What should I avoid while taking desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?

- Do not drive a car or operate machinery until you know how desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets affect you.
- Avoid drinking alcohol while taking desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets.

## What are the possible side effects of desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?

### Desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets can cause serious side effects, including:

- See “**What is the most important information I should know about desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**”
- **serotonin syndrome.** See “**What should I tell my healthcare provider before taking desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**”

Get medical help right away if you think that you have these syndromes. Signs and symptoms of these syndromes may include:

- restlessness
- hallucinations (seeing and hearing things that are not real)
- loss of coordination
- fast heart beat
- increased body temperature
- muscle stiffness
- increase in blood pressure
- diarrhea
- coma
- nausea
- vomiting
- confusion

### Desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets may also cause other serious side effects, including:

- **New or worsened high blood pressure (hypertension).** Your healthcare provider should monitor your blood pressure before and while you are taking desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets. If you have high blood pressure, it should be controlled before you start taking desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets.
- **Abnormal bleeding or bruising.** Desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets and other SNRIs/SSRIs may cause you to have an increased chance of bleeding. Taking aspirin, NSAIDs (non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs), or blood thinners may add to this risk. Tell your healthcare provider right away about any unusual bleeding or bruising.
- **Visual problems**
  - eye pain
  - changes in vision
  - swelling or redness in or around the eye

Only some people are at risk for these problems. You may want to undergo an eye examination to see if you are at risk and receive preventative treatment if you are.

- **Mania or hypomania (manic behavior)**
- **Symptoms when stopping desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets (discontinuation symptoms).** Side effects may occur when stopping desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets (discontinuation symptoms), especially when therapy is stopped suddenly. Your healthcare provider may want to decrease your dose slowly to help avoid side effects. Some of these side effects may include:

- dizziness
- nausea
- headache
- irritability
- sleeping problems (insomnia)
- anxiety
- abnormal dreams
- tiredness
- sweating
- diarrhea
- **Seizures (convulsions)**
- **Low sodium levels in your blood.** Symptoms of this may include: headache, difficulty concentrating, memory changes, confusion, weakness and unsteadiness on your feet. In severe or more sudden cases, symptoms can include: hallucinations (seeing or hearing things that are not real), fainting, seizures and coma. If not treated, severe low sodium levels could be fatal.
- **Lung problems.** Some people who have taken the medicine venlafaxine which is the same kind of medicine as the medicine in desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets have had lung problems. Symptoms of lung problems include difficulty breathing, cough, or chest discomfort. Tell your healthcare provider right away if you have any of these symptoms.

**Common side effects of desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets include:**

- nausea
- dizziness
- insomnia
- sweating
- constipation
- sleepiness
- loss of appetite
- anxiety
- decreased sex drive
- delayed orgasm and ejaculation

These are not all the possible side effects of desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets. Tell your healthcare provider about any side effect that bothers you or does not go away.

Call your doctor for medical advice about side effects. You may report side effects to FDA at 1-800-FDA-1088.

**How should I store desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**

- Store desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets between 68° to 77°F (20° to 25°C).
- Do not use desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets after the expiration date (EXP), which is on the container. The expiration date refers to the last day of that month.

**Keep desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets and all medicines out of the reach of children.**

**General Information about the safe and effective use of desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets.**

Medicines are sometimes used for purposes other than those listed in a Medication Guide. Do not use desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets for a condition for which it was not prescribed. Do not give desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets to other people, even if they have the same symptoms that you have. It may harm them.

This Medication Guide summarizes the most important information about desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets. If you would like more information, talk with your healthcare provider. You can ask your pharmacist or healthcare provider for information about desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets that is written for healthcare professionals.

For more information call 1-888-838-2872.

**What are the ingredients in desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**

**Active ingredient:** desvenlafaxine

**Inactive ingredients:** hypromellose, iron oxide red, iron oxide yellow, lecithin, magnesium stearate, microcrystalline cellulose, polyvinyl alcohol-part hydrolyzed, talc, titanium dioxide, and xanthan gum. Additionally, the 50 mg tablet contains iron oxide black.

This Medication Guide has been approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.

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- have taken an MAOI within 7 days of stopping desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets unless directed by your healthcare provider.
- have started desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets and if you stopped taking an MAOI in the last 14 days unless directed by your healthcare provider.

### **What should I tell my healthcare provider before taking desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**

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- have heart problems
- have high cholesterol or high triglycerides
- have a history of a stroke
- have or had depression, suicidal thoughts or behavior
- have kidney problems
- have liver problems
- have or had bleeding problems
- have or had seizures or convulsions
- have mania or bipolar disorder
- have low sodium levels in your blood
- are pregnant or plan to become pregnant. It is not known if desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets will harm your unborn baby.
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### **What are the possible side effects of desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**

#### **Desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets can cause serious side effects, including:**

- See “**What is the most important information I should know about desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**”
- **serotonin syndrome.** See “**What should I tell my healthcare provider before taking desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**”

Get medical help right away if you think that you have these syndromes. Signs and symptoms of these syndromes may include:

- restlessness
- increase in blood pressure

- hallucinations (seeing and hearing things that are not real)
- loss of coordination
- fast heart beat
- increased body temperature
- muscle stiffness
- diarrhea
- coma
- nausea
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- confusion

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  - eye pain
  - changes in vision
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- nausea
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- irritability
- sleeping problems (insomnia)
- anxiety
- abnormal dreams
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- **Seizures (convulsions)**
- **Low sodium levels in your blood.** Symptoms of this may include: headache, difficulty concentrating, memory changes, confusion, weakness and unsteadiness on your feet. In severe or more sudden cases, symptoms can include: hallucinations (seeing or hearing things that are not real), fainting, seizures and coma. If not treated, severe low sodium levels could be fatal.
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For more information call 1-888-838-2872.

### **What are the ingredients in desvenlafaxine extended-release tablets?**

**Active ingredient:** desvenlafaxine

**Inactive ingredients:** hypromellose, iron oxide red, iron oxide yellow, lecithin, magnesium stearate, microcrystalline cellulose, polyvinyl alcohol-part hydrolyzed, talc, titanium dioxide, and xanthan gum. Additionally, the 50 mg tablet contains iron oxide black.

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